

Evaluating NYU's Smoke-Free Policy

Report Summary for the Evidence to Global Impact Lab

Question

What are NYU students' perceptions of <u>NYU's Smoke-Free Policy</u>? How well do students adhere to the policy?

Findings

- 1. Of the 121 NYU students surveyed, 9% of students report smoking tobacco products somedays, most days, and every day. A few students reported use of tobacco or marijuana products both in general (18%) and on campus (11%).
- 2. However, 37% of students reported witnessing frequent violations of the smoke-free policy in the past thirty days, and 50% of students witnessed violations at least once in the past 30 days. Adding a line about indoor vs outdoor violations and %s
- 3. 43% of students either believed that their friends would approve of their cigarette smoking habits or were unsure that their friends approved. 53% of students had the same perception about their friends regarding their e-cigarettes use, 52% for marijuana use and 51% for marijuana vape.
- 4. Combustible tobacco use on campus was viewed less favorably (35%) than electronic cigarettes (43%) and marijuana vaping (39%) were.
- 5. 61% of the students surveyed were both aware and in support of the smoke-free policy, but 39% were either completely unaware or unaware that the policy included e-cigarettes. Students reported minimal engagement with materials promoting the policy, minimal awareness and minimal experience of policy enforcement.

Meaning

Results of this survey suggest that the majority of students do not report violating the smoke-free policy and most report satisfaction with its enforcement. However, most students also reported observing routine violations of the policy. This may suggest that non-negative normative perceptions of tobacco and marijuana on campus contribute to the lack of university-wide compliance, but more analysis is required.